# SI-LINK™ DFDB-5445 BK

## Polyethylene Moisture Curable System, Flame Retardant Masterbatch

### The Dow Chemical Company

#### Message:

SI-LINK<sup>M</sup> DFDB-5445 BK is a RoHS (Reduction of Hazardous Substances)-compliant flame retardant masterbatch designed to be used in conjunction with SI-LINK<sup>M</sup> DFDA-5451 NT Polyethylene and the catalyst masterbatch SI-LINK<sup>M</sup> DFDB-5480 NT Polyethylene to form a flame retardant SI-LINK polyethylene insulation system. This system is bulletinized by UL as DFDB-5445 BK and is moisture curable. The specific gravity of the system is 1.02. It is recommended for use in low voltage power cable and industrial cable applications. It is formulated to pass the UL-44 horizontal burn test on larger cables.

SI-LINK<sup>™</sup> DFDB-5445 BK, a highly filled black flame retardant master-batch, is intended to be used at a 35% concentration along with 60% SI-LINK Polyethylene DFDA-5451 NT and 5% SI-LINK DFDB-5480 NT Catalyst Master-batch on size #2 AWG conductors and larger. At this concentration the requirements for XHH, XHHW, XHHW-2, RHH, RHW, RHW-2, SIS, USE and USE-2 cables as defined by UL-44, UL-854 are satisfied.

SI-LINK<sup>™</sup> DFDB-5445 BK offers flexibility in tailoring the formulation to meet the horizontal burn requirement on a range of cable sizes. At increased concentrations, SI-LINK<sup>™</sup> DFDB-5445 BK has been shown to provide horizontal burn test compliance in smaller sizes. The economics of the formulation may be optimized for a particular application depending on the cable sizes produced and the UL submittal sizes selected. Such factors as processing conditions, degree of cure and type of conductor can affect the results, so cable manufacturers must determine the optimal formulations for their applications. Recommendations are available upon request.

#### SPECIFICATIONS

The SI-LINK<sup>™</sup> DFDB-5445 BK system is bulletinized by UL for XHH, XHHW, XHHW-2, RHH, RHW, RHW-2, SIS, USE and USE-2 on sizes 2 AWG and larger. It is suitable for CSA RW-90, and RWU-90 applications.

| General Information |        |
|---------------------|--------|
| Wire Types          | RHH    |
|                     | RHW    |
|                     | RHW-2  |
|                     | RW-90  |
|                     | RWU-90 |
|                     | SIS    |
|                     | USE-2  |
|                     | ХНН    |
|                     | XHHW   |
|                     | XHHW-2 |
|                     | Uses   |
|                     |        |

| Physical                        | Nominal Value | Unit  | Test Method    |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|
| Specific Gravity <sup>1</sup>   | 1.02          | g/cm³ | ASTM D792      |
| Elastomers                      | Nominal Value | Unit  | Test Method    |
| Tensile Strength                | 13.8          | MPa   | ASTM D412      |
| Tensile Elongation (Break)      | 300           | %     | ASTM D412      |
| Aging                           | Nominal Value | Unit  | Test Method    |
| Change in Relative Permittivity |               |       |                |
| 5                               |               |       | UL 44          |
| 1-14 days                       | 1.0           | %     | UL 44<br>UL 44 |
|                                 | 1.0<br>-3.0   | %     | -              |

| Elongation retention rate-7 days(121°C)80%ASTM D412Thermal deformation (131°C)%UL 44Thermosetting-Elongation(200°C) 2%IEC 60811-2-1Capacitance 3UL 44pf, 1 day : 90°C950UL 44pf, 1 day : 90°C950UL 44pf, 7 days : 90°C950UL 44pf, 7 days : 90°C950UL 44flame test-Horizontal, No. 4 AWG 60 mil<br>wall 4PassUL 44flame test-Horizontal, No. 4 AWG 60 mil<br>wall 4PassUL 44flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) 5No visible cracksUL 854ElectricalNominal ValueUnitTest MethodRelative Permittivity 64.00UnitTest MethodOxygen Index26%ASTM D2863Extrusion instructions26%ASTM D2863  |  |                   |      |               |
|--|--|-------------------|------|---------------|
| Thermosetting-Elongation(200°C) <sup>2</sup> %   IEC 60811-2-1     Capacitance <sup>3</sup> UL 44     pf, 1 day : 90°C   950   UL 44     pf, 1 days : 90°C   950   UL 44     pf, 7 days : 90°C   950   UL 44     pf, 7 days : 90°C   950   UL 44     pf, 7 days : 90°C   950   UL 44     flame test-Horizontal, No. 4 AWG 60 mill   Pass   UL 44     relative 1   Pass   UL 44     Crushing Test   5605   N   UL 44     Flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) <sup>5</sup> No visible cracks   UL 854     Electrical   Nominal Value   Unit   Test Method     Relative Permittivity <sup>6</sup> 4.00   Unit   Test Method     Oxygen Index   26   %   ASTM D2863  | Elongation retention rate-7 days(121°C)      | 80                | %    | ASTM D412     |
| Capacitance 3UL 44pf, 1 day : 90°C950UL 44pf, 1 days : 90°C950UL 44pf, 7 days : 90°C950UL 44pf, 7 days : 90°C950UL 44Flame test-Horizontal, No. 4 AWG 60 mil<br>wall 4PassUL 44Crushing Test5605NUL 44Flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) 5No visible cracksUL 854ElectricalNominal ValueUnitTest MethodRelative Permittivity 64.00UnitTest MethodFlammabilityNominal ValueUnitTest MethodOxygen Index26%ASTM D2863  | Thermal deformation (131°C)                  |                   | %    | UL 44         |
| pf, 1 day: 90°C950UL 44pf, 1 days: 90°C950UL 44pf, 7 days: 90°C950UL 44Flame test-Horizontal, No. 4 AWG 60 mil<br>wall 4PassUL 44Crushing Test5605NUL 44Flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) 5No visible cracksUl 43ElectricalNominal ValueUnitTest MethodRelative Permittivity 64.00UnitTest MethodFlammabilityNominal ValueUnitTest MethodOxygen Index26% Oxis MethodASTM D2863   | Thermosetting-Elongation(200°C) <sup>2</sup> |                   | %    | IEC 60811-2-1 |
| pf, 14 days : 90°C950UL 44pf, 7 days : 90°C950UL 44Flame test-Horizontal, No. 4 AWG 60 mil<br>wall 4PassUL 44Crushing Test5605NUL 44Flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) 5No visible cracksUl 854ElectricalNominal ValueUnitTest MethodRelative Permittivity 64.00UL 44FlammabilityNominal ValueUnitTest MethodOxygen Index26%ASTM D2863  | Capacitance <sup>3</sup>                     |                   |      | UL 44         |
| pf, 7 days : 90°C950UL 44Flame test-Horizontal, No. 4 AWG 60 mil<br>wall 4PassUL 44Crushing Test5605NUL 44Flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) 5No visible cracksUL 854ElectricalNominal ValueUnitTest MethodRelative Permittivity 64.00UL 44FlammabilityNominal ValueUnitFlammabilitySe function of the set of the | pf, 1 day : 90°C                             | 950               |      | UL 44         |
| Flame test-Horizontal, No. 4 AWG 60 mil   Pass   UL 44     Crushing Test   5605   N   UL 44     Flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) <sup>5</sup> No visible cracks   Ul 854     Electrical   Nominal Value   Unit   Test Method     Relative Permittivity <sup>6</sup> 4.00   Unit   Test Method     Flammability   Nominal Value   Unit   Test Method     Oxygen Index   26   %   ASTM D2863  | pf, 14 days : 90°C                           | 950               |      | UL 44         |
| wall 4PassUL 44Crushing Test5605NUL 44Flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) 5No visible cracksUl 854ElectricalNominal ValueUnitTest MethodRelative Permittivity 64.00Ul 44FlammabilityNominal ValueUnitTest MethodOxygen Index26%ASTM D2863  | pf, 7 days : 90°C                            | 950               |      | UL 44         |
| Flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) <sup>5</sup> No visible cracks UL 854   Electrical Nominal Value Unit Test Method   Relative Permittivity <sup>6</sup> 4.00 UL 44   Flammability Nominal Value Unit Test Method   Oxygen Index 26 % ASTM D2863   |  | Pass              |      | UL 44         |
| Electrical Nominal Value Unit Test Method   Relative Permittivity <sup>6</sup> 4.00 UL 44   Flammability Nominal Value Unit Test Method   Oxygen Index 26 % ASTM D2863   | Crushing Test                                | 5605              | Ν    | UL 44         |
| Relative Permittivity <sup>6</sup> 4.00 UL 44   Flammability Nominal Value Unit Test Method   Oxygen Index 26 % ASTM D2863   | Flexibility - 4 hrs (-25°C) <sup>5</sup>     | No visible cracks |      | UL 854        |
| FlammabilityNominal ValueUnitTest MethodOxygen Index26%ASTM D2863  | Electrical                                   | Nominal Value     | Unit | Test Method   |
| Oxygen Index 26 % ASTM D2863   | Relative Permittivity <sup>6</sup>           | 4.00              |      | UL 44         |
|  | Flammability                                 | Nominal Value     | Unit | Test Method   |
| Extrusion instructions   | Oxygen Index                                 | 26                | %    | ASTM D2863    |
|  | Extrusion instructions                       |                   |      |               |

The data below summarizes conditions for a commercial extrusion run of SI-LINK<sup>™</sup> DFDB-5445 BK (DFDB-5445 BK/DFDA-5451/DFDB-5480, 35%/60%/5%). Using these conditions with a standard polyethylene screw afforded high quality finished wire. Desiccant drying of the masterbatches at 150°F (66°C) for 4-6 hours is recommended. Conductor pre-heat of 176-212°F (80-100 °C) is recommended to obtain the optimum physical properties. Adequate curing requires exposure for a minimum of 24-48 hours to 194°F (90°C) water or steam. Exact extrusion characteristics will of course be dependent on the equipment in use and can only be determined during cable trials.ExtruderScrew L/D: 15:1 to 20:1Screw Suggested: Single FlightCompression Ratio: 2.5:1 to 3.5:1Screen Pack: 20/40/60/20 MeshExtrusion TemperaturesBARREL:Barrel Feed Zone: 300°F (149°C)Barrel Center Zone: 320°F (160°C)Barrel Metering Zone: 340°F (171°C)CROSSHEAD:Head: 340°F (171°C)Die: 340°F (171°C)Melt Temperature: 365°F (185°C)

| NOTE |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1.   | 23°C                                 |
| 2.   | 15 min, 20N/cm <sup>2</sup>          |
|      | These tests were conducted on        |
|      | #14 AWG solid wires insulated with   |
| 3.   | 0.030 in. wall thickness insulation. |
|      | These tests were conducted on # 4    |
|      | AWG stranded wire insulated with     |
| 4.   | 0.060 in. wall thickness insulation. |
|      | These tests were conducted on # 4    |
|      | AWG stranded wire insulated with     |
| 5.   | 0.060 in. wall thickness insulation. |
|      | 1 day. These tests were conducted    |
|      | on #14 AWG solid wires insulated     |
|      | with 0.030 in. wall thickness        |
| 6.   | insulation.                          |

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## Susheng Import & Export Trading Co.,Ltd.

Tel: +86 21 5895 8519 Phone: +86 13424755533 Email: sales@su-jiao.com

No. 215, Lianhe North Road, Fengxian District, Shanghai, China

